

Summer School on Terrorism and Human Rights

24th July 2018 11-13

Case studies on law and religious radicalization

1. Religious radicalization and the law
 - A. What is it?
 - B. Why is it relevant for law?
 - C. Islam and radicalization

2. Reactions of legal orders to religious radicalization
 - A. Dissolution of a foundation striving for a State based on Sharia: Zehra Foundation and others v. Turkey (ECtHR 51595/07, 10/7/2018)
 - B. “*The Italian way*”: administrative expulsions and religious radicalization
 - A.1 A personal experience on Italian tools to fight radicalization
 - C. The “*travel ban*” in the United States
 - D. Muslims’ surveillance in New York City
 - E. Chinese policies of surveillance against religious radicalization

10 min. break followed by final discussion

3. Law, order and surveillance
 - A. How security measures impact rights
 - B. Where does national security ends?

Basic references

Pasquale Annicchino, *Sicurezza nazionale e diritto di libertà religiosa. Alcune considerazioni alla luce della recente esperienza statunitense*, in “Stato, Chiese e Pluralismo Confessionale”, 13 febbraio 2017, available at: https://www.statoechiese.it/images/uploads/articoli_pdf/annicchino.m_sicurezza.riv.pdf?pdf=sicurezza-nazionale-e-diritto-di-liberta-religiosa.-alcune-considerazioni-a

Matt Apuzzo, Adam Goldman, *Enemies Within. Inside the NYPD's Secret Spying Unit and Bin Laden's Final Plot Against America*, New York, Touchstone Books, 2014

G. Cluley, *China forces spyware onto Muslim's Android phones*, complete with security holes, in “Hot for Security”, available at: <https://hotforsecurity.bitdefender.com/blog/china-forces-spyware-onto-muslims-android-phones-complete-with-security-holes-19760.html>

N. Eledross, K. Crockford, *Social Media Monitoring in Boston: Free Speech in the crosshairs*, available at: <https://privacysos.org/social-media-monitoring-boston-free-speech-crosshairs/>

Georgetown Law School, *Color of Surveillance: Government Monitoring of Religious Minorities*, conference held at Georgetown Law School, 19/7/2018, available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fUQWCixXQIU&feature=youtu.be>

S.A. Johnson, S. Weitzmann, *The FBI and Religion. Faith and National Security before and after 9/11*, Oakland, University of California Press, 2017

L. Masera, *Il terrorismo e le politiche migratorie: sulle espulsioni dello straniero sospettato di terrorismo*, in “Questione Giustizia”, available at: http://questionegiustizia.it/speciale/2016/1/il-terrorismo-e-le-politiche-migratorie_sulle-espulsioni-dello-straniero-sospettato-di-terrorismo_8.php

G. Paravicini, *From Mafia to Terror, the Italian way*, Politico Europe, 11/3/2016, available at: <https://www.politico.eu/article/operation-expulsion-italys-controversial-counterterrorism-strategy-tunisian-imam-civil-liberties/>

O. Roy, *Who are the new jihadis?*, in “The Guardian”, 13/4/2017, available at: <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2017/apr/13/who-are-the-new-jihadis>

O. Roy, *What is the driving force behind jihadist terrorism? A scientific perspective on the causes/circumstances of joining the scene*, intervention at the BKA Autumn Conference 18-19 November 2015, available at: <https://life.eui.eu/wp-content/uploads/sites/7/2015/11/OLIVIER-ROY-what-is-a-radical-islamist.pdf>

R.A. Posner, *Not a Suicide Pact. The Constitution in a time of national emergency*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2006

Wall Street Journal, *Life Inside China's Total Surveillance State*, 20/12/2017, available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OQ5LnY21Hgc>